

*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

---

**ANJENGO.**

*VOLUME II.*



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence.

*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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## STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

## ANJENGO DISTRICT



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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1915.

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE		PAGE
I.	Area, Population, etc., in 1911 ...	1
II.	Variation in Population since 1891.*	
III.	Roads ... ... ...	1
IV.	List of Travellers' Bungalows ... ...	2
V.	Religions in 1911 ... ...	2
VI.	Vital Statistics ... ...	3
VII.	Causes of Death ... ...	3
VIII.	Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 ...	4
IX.	Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ...	5
X.	Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913.*	
XI.	Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last settlement— Part 1. Area under each money rate ... " 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate ...	6 7
XII.	Rainfall.*	
XIII.	Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ...	8
XIV.	Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*	
XV.	Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses ... ...	9
XVI.	Remissions.*	
XVII.	Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.*	
XVIII.	Prices in seers per rupee.*	
XIX.	Income-tax (Part IV. "Other sources" only).	10
XX.	Abkāri and Opium ... ...	11
XXI.	Revenue Receipts ... ...	11
XXII.	Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII-A.	Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII.	Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13 ... ...	12
XXIV.	Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.*	
XXV.	Education in 1911 ... ...	12
XXVI.	Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.*	
XXVII.	Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.*	
XXVIII.	Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.*	
XXIX.	Vaccination ... ...	13
XXX.	Civil Justice.*	
XXXI.	Criminal Justice ... ...	14
XXXII.	Work of Criminal Courts ... ...	15
XXXIII.	Police and Jails in 1912 ...	15

\* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.		
					1911.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>							
Anjengo ... ... ... }	1	{ ..	1 649	3,780	1,870	1,910	
Tangasseri ... ... ... }		{ ...	1 293	1,792	820	972	
District Total ...	1	...	2 942	5,572	2,690	2,882	
		Percentage of variation (of population).					
		Population (both sexes) in 1901.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	Density of popula- tion per square mile, 1911.		
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>							
Anjengo ... ... ...	3,084	+ 15·2	+ 22·6	]	5,572		
Tangasseri ... ... ...	1,738	+ 1·1	3·4				
District Total ...	4,817	+ 9·7	+ 15·7		5,572		

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.			
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1906-07 ... ... ... ...	3½	2	1½	
1911-12 ... ... ... ...	3½	2	1½	

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
1	Anjengo .. ..	District Board, Mala-bar.	Quilon (22½ miles).	A rest-house with thatched roofing. There are three rooms and two verandahs on two sides. There is a kitchen and bath room.

## V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks. (1)	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>						
Anjengo .. ..	1,561	773	788	226	117	103
Tangasseri .. ..	30	21	9	1	1	..
District Total ...	1,591	794	797	221	118	103
 — <b>Christians.</b>						
	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
	ANJENGO DIVISION,					
Anjengo .. ..	1,999	980	1,019	...	...	..
Tangasseri .. ..	1,761	798	963	...	...	...
District Total ...	3,760	1,778	1,982	...	...	...

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Talukas.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Births.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo ... ... ...	30	37	36	33	27	37	36	32	39	29
Tangasseri ... ... ...	38	28	36	43	35	51	41	36	48	37
District Total ...	34	32	36	38	31	44	38	34	43	33

  

	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
Anjengo ... ... ...	18	20	16	26	17	26	27	26	21	42
Tangasseri ... ... ...	26	23	27	48	48	35	25	32	54	31
District Total ...	22	21	21	37	32	30	26	29	37	36

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Talukas.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.	
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
Anjengo ...	3	1	...	4	2	18	28		
Tangasseri ...	1	...	...	8	5	21	35		
Total ...	2	1	...	6	3	19	31		

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Vannan ... ... ...	8	7	15
Vellala ... ... ...	4	10	14
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Nil.			
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman .. ... ...	9	6	15
Iluvan ... ... ...	626	652	1,278
Kammalan ... ... ...	37	38	75
Nayar ... ... ...	18	2	20
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
(e) <i>Oriya.</i>			
Nil.			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
<b>II. MUSSALMAN.</b>			
Mappilia ... ... ...	118	108	221
<b>III. CHRISTIAN.</b>			
Indian Christian ... ...	1,514	1,625	3,139
<b>IV. OTHERS</b>			
... ...	856	439	795
Total ...	2,690	2,882	5,572

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322  
(1912-13).

Items.	Division.		District Total.
	Anjengo Taluk.	Tangasseri Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Government (ryotwari) land ... ...	276	98	369
Minor inam ... ... ...	...	7	7
Whole inam ... ... ...	...	...	...
Zamindari... ... ...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	276	100	376
Forests—			
Not available for cultivation ...	23	16	39
Culturable waste other than fallow...	...	...	...
Current fallows... ...	...	...	...
Net area cropped ... ... ...	253	84	337
Area shown in village accounts ...	276	100	376
Fodder crops—			
Orchards and garden produce ...	253	84	337
Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	...	...	...
Total area cropped ...	253	84	337
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	...	...	...
Net area cropped... ... ...	253	84	337

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.**

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Taram. (1)	Rate per acre. (2)	Anjengo. (3)	Tangasseri. (4)	District Total. (5)
<i>Garden lands.</i>				
I ... ...	Rs. A. 7 0	ACS. 81.50	ACS. 50.46	ACS. 131.96
II ... ...	6 0	34.11	19.55	53.66
III ... ...	5 0	34.08	4.79	38.87
IV ... ...	4 0	24.63	0.58	25.21
V ... ...	3 0	22.21	0.83	23.04
VI ... ...	2 0	14.33	...	14.33
VII ... ...	1 0	6.48	0.76	7.19
Total ...	217.29	76.97		294.26
<i>Occupied dry.</i>				
1 0	...	0.34		0.34
0 12	0.13	0.35		0.48
0 10	7.07	...		7.07
0 8	19.15	...		19.15
0 6	3.37	...		3.37
Total ...	28.72	0.69		30.41
<i>Unoccupied dry.</i>				
1 0	...	0.55		0.55
0 12	0.42	...		0.42
0 10	2.45	...		2.45
0 8	3.80	...		3.80
0 6	3.23	...		3.23
Total ...	9.90	0.55		10.45
Grand Total...	256.91	78.21		335.12

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the  
last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

	Soil.		Second Group. (Dry.)		Rate.
	Class.	Sort.	Tarao.		
<b>VIII</b>	... ...	<b>1</b>	3	1 0	
		2	4	0 12	
<b>XIII</b>	... ...	<b>1</b>	4	0 12	
		2	5	0 10	
		3	6	0 8	
		4	7	0 6	

**XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322  
(1912-13).**

Taluk.	Total holdings.					
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Anjengo ... ...	220	Rs. 1,155	30	Rs. 17	250	Rs. 1,173
Tangasseri ... ...	77	502	1	2	78	503
Total ...	297	Rs. 1,657	31	Rs. 9	328	Rs. 1,676

  

—	Cultivation including waste charged.						Total ryotwar demand. Cesses.	Total demand of Land Ryotwar, Revenue, Miscellaneous Cesses.		
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Assess- ment including second crop charge.	Miscellaneous revenue.				
	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment						
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
Anjengo ... ...	220	Rs. 1,155	30	Rs. 17	Rs. 1,001	Rs. 2,173	Rs. 148	Rs. 2,321		
Tangasseri ... ...	77	502	1	2	203	707	67	774		
Total ...	297	Rs. 1,657	31	Rs. 9	Rs. 1,204	Rs. 2,880	Rs. 214	Rs. 3,095*		

\* Includes Rs. 26 on account of sale-proceeds of avenue trees.

**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land  
Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)**

Talukas.		Demand.																				
(1)		(2)	Fasli 1318.	(3)	Fasli 1314.	(4)	Fasli 1314.	(5)	Fasli 1315.	(6)	Fasli 1316.	(7)	Fasli 1317.	(8)	Fasli 1318.	(9)	Fasli 1319.	(10)	Fasli 1320.	(11)	Fasli 1322.	
<b>Anjengo ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Tangasseri ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Total ..</b>		1'04	1'27	1'45	2'68	2'73	2'75	2'76	2'75	2'75	2'76	2'76	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'77		
		Collected or written off.																				
		(12)	Fasli 1313.	(13)	Fasli 1314.	(14)	Fasli 1315.	(15)	Fasli 1316.	(16)	Fasli 1317.	(17)	Fasli 1318.	(18)	Fasli 1319.	(19)	Fasli 1320.	(20)	Fasli 1321.	(21)	Fasli 1322.	
<b>Anjengo ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Tangasseri ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Total ..</b>		1'04	1'27	1'45	2'68	2'73	2'75	2'76	2'75	2'75	2'76	2'76	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'75	2'77		
		Balance.																				
		(22)	Fasli 1313.	(23)	Fasli 1314.	(24)	Fasli 1315.	(25)	Fasli 1316.	(26)	Fasli 1317.	(27)	Fasli 1318.	(28)	Fasli 1319.	(29)	Fasli 1320.	(30)	Fasli 1321.	(31)	Fasli 1322.	
<b>Anjengo...</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Tangasseri ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Total ..</b>		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

XIX.—Income-tax.  
(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.			Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.			Above Rs. 2,000.			Total.			Incidence of tax.			Objection petitions.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
Anjengo	1908-1909	5	106	4	140	2	197	11	385	34	15	5	0	1	8	14		
	1909-1910	5	116	2	70	1	59	8	245	30	9	2	0	1	0	9		
	1910-1911	7	156	5	189	2	108	14	453	32	5	5	0	1	11	13		
	1911-1912	7	140	6	217	3	186	16	543	33	15	2	0	2	3	15		
	1912-1913	7	150	...	...	3	218	10	369	36	14	10	0	1	7	6		
	1908-1909	1	20	...	...	...	...	1	28	28	0	0	0	0	3	...		
Tangasseri	1909-1910	1	28	...	...	...	...	1	...	28	0	0	0	0	3	1	100	
	1910-1911	1	20	...	...	...	...	1	28	28	0	0	0	0	3	...	...	
	1911-1912	1	20	...	...	...	...	1	20	20	0	0	0	0	2	3	66	
	1912-1913	1	20	...	...	...	...	1	20	20	0	0	0	0	2	...	...	
	1908-1909	6	236	4	140	2	187	12	413	31	6	8	0	1	2	14	3571	
	1909-1910	6	144	2	70	1	59	9	273	30	5	4	0	0	10	10	7000	
District Total.	1910-1911	8	184	5	189	2	108	15	461	32	1	1	0	1	5	13	2307	
	1911-1912	8	160	6	217	3	186	17	563	31	11	1	0	1	7	18	5555	
	1912-1913	8	176	...	...	3	213	11	389	35	5	10	0	1	1	6	3333	

XX.—Abkkari and Opium.

(1)	1906-07. (2)	1907-08. (3)	1908-09. (4)	1909-10. (5)	1910-11. (6)	1911-12. (7)	1912-13. (8)
<b>GANJA, BHANG.</b>							
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 6,006	Rs. 3,500	Rs. 8,500	Rs. 8,500	Rs. 3,500	Rs. 3,500	Rs. 3,500
Do. dls.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

(1)	1906-07. (2)	1907-08. (3)	1908-09. (4)	1909-10. (5)	1910-11. (6)	1911-12. (7)	1912-13. (8)
<b>Land revenue and rates (a)</b>							
Excise	...	Rs. 4,160	Rs. 2,972	Rs. 3,110	Rs. 2,866	Rs. 3,129	Rs. 2,886
Income-tax including penalties	Rs. 7,506	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 418	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 5,000
Do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	(1)	District Board. (2)
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>		
Local Rates—		RS. A. P.
Cess on land	... ... ... ... ... ...	147 5 7
	Total receipts	147 5 7
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>		
Miscellaneous—		
Choultries	... ... ... ... ... ...	31 0 0
	Total expenditure	31 0 0

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks. (1)	Number of literates. Males. (2)		Literates per thousand of population. Males. (4)		Literates in English. Males. (6)	
	Females. (3)	Females. (5)	Females. (7)			
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>						
Anjengo ... ...	489	209	261	109	80	19
Tangasseri ... ...	313	313	382	322	160	188
District Total ...	802	522	298	181	240	207
Hindus ... ...	295	32	372	40	23	1
Musalmans ... ...	25	1	212	10	2	...
Christians ... ...	482	489	271	247	215	206

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11. 1911-12. 1912-13.			1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Anjengo ...	211	192	249	32	39	29	50
Tangasseri ...	107	120	158	36	48	37	25
District Total ...	318	312	407	34	43	33	75



## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	(1)	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	(8)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			(8)
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harts and assault	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against the person	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against the Penal Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	29	35	34	20	30	26	35	—
Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Akbari Act (I of 1886)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against special and local laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	...	47	86	79	70	105	87	94	—

Note.—The district was formed in 1906. Statistics are given from that year.

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates ... ... ...	...	...
Bench do. ... ...	...	...
Special do. ... ...	...	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates,	87	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magis- trates.	3	3
District Magistrate ... ... ...	1	1
Court of Sessions ... ... ...	...	...

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks. (1)	Police force.											Total accommodation in them. (12)
	Number of Police (2)	Station. (3)	Out-posts. (4)	Inspectors. (5)	Sub-Inspectors. (6)	Head Constables. (7)	Constables. (8)	Police Talaiyaries. (9)	Revenue Talaiyaries, Number of known depre- dators. (10)	Number of Sub-Jails. (11)		
Anjengo ... ... ...	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6	
Tangasseri ... ... ...	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6	
Total ... ... ...	2	...	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	2	12	

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